INDEX TO VOLUME XL

Annual indices for volumes IV-XXXIX appear in the November-December issue (No. 6) for each year. A combined index to the first three volumes is contained in Vol. III, No. 6 (November-December 1954). Numbers appearing at the right in the columns below refer to bimonthly issues.

THE SOVIET UNION

Alternative Perspectives on the August Coup
by William E. Odom 6
Back to the Future in the Soviet Countryside? (Essay-Review)
by Don Van Atta 1-2
Bursting the Dams: Politics and Society in the USSR Since the Coup
by George W. Breslauer 6
Civil Society and Soviet Psychiatry
by Peter Reddaway 4
Communism and Its Discontents (Essay-Review)
by Paul Hollander 3
The Coup That Never Was: Gorbachev and the Forces of Reaction
by Amy Knight 6
The Deconstruction of the USSR and the Search for a Post-Soviet Community
by Mark R. Beissinger 6
Farewell to Soviet Foreign Policy
by Vernon V. Aspaturian 6
The Fourth Russian Revolution: Historical Perspectives
by Anatole Shub 6
Glasnost' and the History of Soviet Foreign Policy (Essay-Review)
by Hugh Phillips 4
Gorbachev, *Perestroyka*, and Economic Crisis
by Anders Åslund 1-2
Gorbachev's Unfinished Revolution (Essay-Review)
by Alfred Evans, Jr. 1-2
Historical Consciousness and the Incorporation of the Soviet Past (Essay-Review)
by J. Thomas Sanders 6
Moscow and the Gulf War
by Robert O. Freedman 4
Moscow's Retreat from Cuba
by Cole Blasier 6
Nationalism and Baltic Independence (Essay-Review)
by Richard J. Krickus 6
Polish-Lithuanian Relations: Past, Present, and Future
by Stephen R. Burant 3
The Politics of Georgia's Independence
by Darrell Slider 6
Revolution in Eastern Europe—Revolution in the West?
by Ernst Kux 3
The Russian Revolution in Comparative Perspective (Essay-Review)
by David B. Rivkin, Jr., and Lee A. Casey 6
Soviet Defense Conversion: The Votkinsk Machine-Building Plant
by William S. Ritter, Jr. 5
Soviet Economic Mismanagement (Essay-Review)
by Karl W. Ryavec 1-2
Soviet Economic Reform and East-West Economic Relations (Essay-Review)
by Peter van Ham 1-2
The Soviet Economy After the Coup
by Anders Åslund 6
The Soviet Military: *Glasnost'* Against Secrecy
by Mikhail Tsypkin 3
Uzbekistan and the Uzbeks
by Donald S. Carlisle 5
Who Ousted Nikita Sergeyevich? (Note)
by Werner Hahn 3

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania at the Crossroads
by Elez Biberaj 5
Central European Security (Essay-Review)
by Joshua B. Spero
Communism and Its Discontents (Essay-Review)
by Paul Hollander 3
Conservatism and Hungary's Transition
by George Schöpflin 1-2
Eastern Europe and the "Energy Shock" of 1990–91
by John M. Kramer 3
From Visegrád to Kraków: Cooperation, Competition, and Coexistence in Central Europe
by Rudolf L. Tőkés 6
Lessons of the East European Revolutions of 1989
by Gale Stokes 5
Nationalism and Baltic Independence (Essay-Review)
by Richard J. Krickus 6
The 1989 Revolution and Romania's Future
by Matei Calinescu and Vladimir Tismaneanu 1-2
Polish-Lithuanian Relations: Past, Present, and Future
by Stephen R. Burant 3
Revolution in Eastern Europe—Revolution in the West?
by Ernst Kux 3
The Road From Socialism: Why, Where, What, and How
by Jan S. Prybyla 1-2
Slovenia's Independence: A Reversal of History
by Carole Rogel 4
Wałęsa's Leadership and Poland's Transition
by Voytek Zubek 1-2
Yugoslavia: Confederation or Disintegration?
by Bogomil Ferfila 4

INDEX TO VOLUME XL

Annual indices for volumes IV-XXXIX appear in the November-December issue (No. 6) for each year. A combined index to the first three volumes is contained in Vol. III, No. 6 (November-December 1954). Numbers appearing at the right in the columns below refer to bimonthly issues.

THE SOVIET UNION

Alternative Perspectives on the August Coup
by William E. Odom 6
Back to the Future in the Soviet Countryside? (Essay-Review)
by Don Van Atta 1-2
Bursting the Dams: Politics and Society in the USSR Since the Coup
by George W. Breslauer 6
Civil Society and Soviet Psychiatry
by Peter Reddaway 4
Communism and Its Discontents (Essay-Review)
by Paul Hollander 3
The Coup That Never Was: Gorbachev and the Forces of Reaction
by Amy Knight 6
The Deconstruction of the USSR and the Search for a Post-Soviet Community
by Mark R. Beissinger 6
Farewell to Soviet Foreign Policy
by Vernon V. Aspaturian 6
The Fourth Russian Revolution: Historical Perspectives
by Anatole Shub 6
Glasnost' and the History of Soviet Foreign Policy (Essay-Review)
by Hugh Phillips 4
Gorbachev, *Perestroyka*, and Economic Crisis
by Anders Åslund 1-2
Gorbachev's Unfinished Revolution (Essay-Review)
by Alfred Evans, Jr. 1-2
Historical Consciousness and the Incorporation of the Soviet Past (Essay-Review)
by J. Thomas Sanders 6
Moscow and the Gulf War
by Robert O. Freedman 4
Moscow's Retreat from Cuba
by Cole Blasier 6
Nationalism and Baltic Independence (Essay-Review)
by Richard J. Krickus 6
Polish-Lithuanian Relations: Past, Present, and Future
by Stephen R. Burant 3
The Politics of Georgia's Independence
by Darrell Slider 6
Revolution in Eastern Europe—Revolution in the West?
by Ernst Kux 3
The Russian Revolution in Comparative Perspective (Essay-Review)
by David B. Rivkin, Jr., and Lee A. Casey 6
Soviet Defense Conversion: The Votkinsk Machine-Building Plant
by William S. Ritter, Jr. 5
Soviet Economic Mismanagement (Essay-Review)
by Karl W. Ryavec 1-2
Soviet Economic Reform and East-West Economic Relations (Essay-Review)
by Peter van Ham 1-2
The Soviet Economy After the Coup
by Anders Åslund 6
The Soviet Military: *Glasnost'* Against Secrecy
by Mikhail Tsypkin 3
Uzbekistan and the Uzbeks
by Donald S. Carlisle 5
Who Ousted Nikita Sergeyevich? (Note)
by Werner Hahn 3

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania at the Crossroads
by Elez Biberaj 5
Central European Security (Essay-Review)
by Joshua B. Spero
Communism and Its Discontents (Essay-Review)
by Paul Hollander 3
Conservatism and Hungary's Transition
by George Schöpflin 1-2
Eastern Europe and the "Energy Shock" of 1990–91
by John M. Kramer 3
From Visegrád to Kraków: Cooperation, Competition, and Coexistence in Central Europe
by Rudolf L. Tőkés 6
Lessons of the East European Revolutions of 1989
by Gale Stokes 5
Nationalism and Baltic Independence (Essay-Review)
by Richard J. Krickus 6
The 1989 Revolution and Romania's Future
by Matei Calinescu and Vladimir Tismaneanu 1-2
Polish-Lithuanian Relations: Past, Present, and Future
by Stephen R. Burant 3
Revolution in Eastern Europe—Revolution in the West?
by Ernst Kux 3
The Road From Socialism: Why, Where, What, and How
by Jan S. Prybyla 1-2
Slovenia's Independence: A Reversal of History
by Carole Rogel 4
Wałęsa's Leadership and Poland's Transition
by Voytek Zubek 1-2
Yugoslavia: Confederation or Disintegration?
by Bogomil Ferfila 4

EAST, SOUTHEAST, AND SOUTH ASIA

Third World Decollectivization: Guyana, Nicaragua, and Vietnam
by Frederic L. Pryor 3

MIDDLE EAST

China and the Gulf Crisis: Escape from Predicaments
by Yitzhak Shichor 6
Moscow and the Gulf War
by Robert O. Freedman 4

CHINA

China and the Gulf Crisis: Escape from Predicaments
by Yitzhak Shichor 6
China: The Time of Song and Tears (Essay-Review)
by Norman Kutcher 1-2
China's International Security Policy (Essay-Review)
by Roxane D. V. Sismanidis 4
Civil-Military Relations in China: Tiananmen and After
by Harlan W. Jencks 3
Defense Reform in China: The PLA Air Force
by Richard J. Latham and Kenneth W. Allen 3
Economic and Legal Reform in China, 1978–91
by James V. Feinerman 5
The Impact of Democracy on China Studies (Essay-Review)
by Barrett L. McCormick 1-2
The Inspiration of New York: Meditations of an Iconoclast
by Liu Xiaobo (translated and introduced by Geremie Barmé) 1-2
Traveling Heavy: The Intellectual Baggage of the Chinese Diaspora
by Geremie Barmé 1-2

WESTERN EUROPE

Central European Security (Essay-Review)
by Joshua B. Spero 6
From Visegrád to Kraków: Cooperation, Competition, and Coexistence in Central Europe
by Rudolf L. Tőkés 6
Revolution in Eastern Europe—Revolution in the West?
by Ernst Kux 3

LATIN AMERICA

Communism and Its Discontents (Essay-Review)
by Paul Hollander 3
Is Cuba Next? The Crises of the Castro Regime
by Howard J. Wiarda 1-2
Moscow's Retreat from Cuba
by Cole Blasier
Third World Decollectivization: Guyana, Nicaragua, and Vietnam
by Frederic L. Pryor 3

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Central European Security (Essay-Review)
by Joshua B. Spero 6
From Visegrád to Kraków: Cooperation, Competition, and Coexistence in Central Europe
by Rudolf L. Tőkés 6

HISTORY & IDEOLOGY

Glasnost' and the History of Soviet Foreign Policy (Essay-Review)
by Hugh Phillips 4
The Russian Revolution in Comparative Perspective (Essay-Review)
by David B. Rivkin, Jr., and Lee A. Casey 6

BOOKS REVIEWED[1]

Ali, Tariq. *Revolution from Above: Where Is the Soviet Union Going?*
(Evans) 1-2
Ash, Timothy Garton. *The Magic Lantern.*
(Hollander) 3
Barmé, Geremie and Minford, John, Eds. *Seeds of Fire: Chinese Voices of Conscience.*
(McCormick) 1-2
Bean, Mark R. *Cooperative Security in Northeast Asia: A China-Japan-South Korea Coalition Approach.*
(Sismanidis) 4
Beissinger, Mark R. *Scientific Management, Socialist Discipline, and Soviet Power.*
(Ryavec) 1-2
Berliner, Joseph S. *Soviet Industry from Stalin to Gorbachev: Essays on Management and Innovation.*
(Ryavec) 1-2
Bertsch, Gary K. and Saunders, Christopher T., Eds. *East-West Economic Relations in the 1980's.*
(van Ham) 1-2
Braun, Aurel, Ed. *The Soviet–East European Relationship in the Gorbachev Era: The Prospects for Adaptation.*
(Spero) 6
Breslauer, George W., Ed. *Can Gorbachev's Reforms Succeed?*
(Evans) 1-2
Burns, John P. and Rosen, Stanley, Eds. *Policy Conflicts in Post-Mao China: A Documentary Survey, With Analysis.*
(McCormick) 1-2
Cerf, Christopher and Albee, Marina, Eds. *Small Fires: Letters from the Soviet People to* Ogonyok *Magazine 1987–1990.*
(Hollander) 3
Clark, Susan L., Ed. *Gorbachev's Agenda: Changes in Soviet Domestic and Foreign Policy.*
(Evans) 1-2
Clemens, Walter. *Baltic Independence and Russian Empire.*
(Krickus) 6
Danilov, V. P. *Rural Russia under the New Regime.*
(Van Atta) 1-2
Dellios, Rosita. *Modern Chinese Defence Strategy: Present Developments, Future Directions.*
(Sismanidis) 4

[1]Name in parentheses signifies reviewer.

BOOKS REVIEWED Cont'd

Dreyer, June Teufel and Kim, Ilpyong, Eds. *Chinese Defense and Foreign Policy.*
(Sismanidis) 4

Duke, Michael S. *The Iron House: A Memoir of the Chinese Democracy Movement and the Tiananmen Massacre.*
(Kutcher) 1-2

Felkay, Andrew. *Hungary and the USSR, 1956–1988: Kádár's Political Leadership.*
(Spero) 6

Gati, Charles. *The Bloc That Failed: Soviet–East European Relations in Transition.*
(Spero) 6

Gomulka, Stanislaw, Yong-Chool Ha, and Cae-One Kim, Eds. *Economic Reforms in the Socialist World.*
(van Ham) 1-2

Grancelli, Bruno. *Soviet Management and Labor Relations.*
(Ryavec) 1-2

Gromyko, Andrei. *Memoirs.*
(Phillips) 4

Han Minzhu (pseud.), Ed. *Cries for Democracy: Writings and Speeches from the 1989 Chinese Democracy Movement.*
(Kutcher) 1-2

Hazan, Baruch A. *Gorbachev and His Enemies: The Struggle for Perestroika.*
(Evans) 1-2

Hewett, Ed. A. *Reforming the Soviet Economy. Equality versus Efficiency.*
(van Ham) 1-2

Hindus, Maurice. *Red Bread: Collectivization in a Russian Village.*
(Van Atta) 1-2

Kent, Ann. *Human Rights in the People's Republic of China: National and International Dimensions.*
(Kutcher) 1-2

Labbé, Marie-Hélène. *La Politique Américaine de Commerce avec l'Est, 1969–1989.*
(van Ham) 1-2

Lee Feigon. *China Rising.*
(Kutcher) 1-2

Lewy, Guenter. *The Cause That Failed.*
(Hollander) 3

Lieberthal, Kenneth and Oksenberg, Michel. *Policy Making in China: Leaders, Structures, and Processes.*
(McCormick) 1-2

Lin, Chong-pin. *China's Nuclear Weapons Strategy: Tradition Within Evolution.*
(Sismanidis) 4

Liu, Alan P. *How China Is Ruled.*
(McCormick) 1-2

Mandelbaum, Michael, Ed. *The Rise of Nations in the Soviet Union: American Foreign Policy and the Disintegration of the USSR.*
(Krickus) 6

Mlynar, Zdenek. *Can Gorbachev Change the Soviet Union? The International Dimensions of Political Reform.*
(Evans) 1-2

Ogden, Susan. *China's Unresolved Issues: Politics, Development, and Culture.*
(McCormick) 1-2

Pipes, Richard. *The Russian Revolution.*
(Rivkin and Casey) 6

Salisbury, Harrison E. *Tiananmen Diary: Thirteen Days in June.*
(Kutcher) 1-2

Schama, Simon. *Citizens: A Chronicle of the French Revolution.*
(Rivkin and Casey) 6

Senn, Alfred E. *Lithuania Awakening.*
(Krickus) 6

Shatz, Marshall. *Jan Wacław Machajski: A Radical Critic of the Russian Intelligentsia and Socialism.*
(Sanders) 6

Sheynis, Zinoviy. *Maksim Maksimovich Litvinov: Revolyutsioner, diplomat, chelovek.*
(Phillips) 4

Simmie, Scott and Nixon, Bob. *Tiananmen Square.*
(Kutcher) 1-2

Sipols, Vilnis. *Vneshnyaya politika Sovetskogo Soyuza, 1936–1939 gg.*
(Phillips) 4

Sochor, Zenovia A. *Revolution and Culture: The Bogdanov-Lenin Controversy.*
(Sanders) 6

Sodaro, Michael J. *Moscow, Germany, and the West from Khrushchev to Gorbachev.*
(Spero) 6

Speck, W. A. *Reluctant Revolutionaries.*
(Rivkin and Casey) 6

Stites, Richard. *Revolutionary Dreams: Utopian Vision and Experimental Life in the Russian Revolution.*
(Sanders) 6

Subramanian, R. R. *India, Pakistan, China: Defence and Nuclear Tangle in South Asia.*
(Sismanidis) 4

Thorn, Françoise. *The Gorbachev Phenomenon: A History of Perestroika.*
(Evans) 1-2

Thorniley, Daniel. *The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Rural Communist Party, 1927–1939.*
(Van Atta) 1-2

Timerman, Jacobo. *Cuba: A Journey.*
(Hollander) 3

Trapans, Jan. A., Ed. *Toward Independence: The Baltic Popular Movements.*
(Krickus) 6

Weichhardt, Reiner, Ed. *Soviet Economic Reforms: Implementation Under Way?*
(van Ham) 1-2

White, Stephen. *Gorbachev in Power.*
(Evans) 1-2

Zemtsov, Ilya and Farrar, John. *Gorbachev: The Man and the System.*
(Evans) 1-2

CONTRIBUTOR'S INDEX

Åslund, Anders—Gorbachev, *Perestroyka,* and Economic Crisis 1-2

Åslund, Anders—The Soviet Economy After the Coup 6

Aspaturian, Vernon V.—Farewell To Soviet Foreign Policy 6

Barmé, Geremie—Traveling Heavy: The Intellectual Baggage of the Chinese Diaspora 1-2

Beissinger, Mark R.—The Deconstruction of the USSR and the Search for a Post-Soviet Community 6

CONTRIBUTOR'S INDEX Cont'd

Biberaj, Elez—Albania at the Crossroads 5
Blasier, Cole—Moscow's Retreat from Cuba 6
Breslauer, George W.—Bursting the Dams: Politics and Society in the USSR Since the Coup 6
Burant, Stephen R.—Polish-Lithuanian Relations: Past, Present, and Future 3
Calinescu, Matei and Tismaneanu, Vladimir—The 1989 Revolution and Romania's Future 1-2
Carlisle, Donald S.—Uzbekistan and the Uzbeks 5
Evans, Alfred, Jr.—Gorbachev's Unfinished Revolution 1-2
Feinerman, James V.—Economic and Legal Reform in China, 1978–91 5
Ferfila, Bogomil—Yugoslavia: Confederation or Disintegration? 4
Freedman, Robert O.—Moscow and the Gulf War 4
Hahn, Werner—Who Ousted Nikita Sergeyevich? 3
van Ham, Peter—Soviet Economic Reform and East-West Economic Relations 1-2
Hollander, Paul—Communism and Its Discontents 3
Jencks, Harlan W.—Civil-Military Relations in China: Tiananmen and After 3
Knight, Amy—The Coup That Never Was: Gorbachev and the Forces of Reaction 6
Kramer, John M.—Eastern Europe and the "Energy Shock" of 1990–91 3
Krickus, Richard J.—Nationalism and Baltic Independence 6
Kutcher, Norman—China: The Time of Song and Tears 1-2
Kux, Ernst—Revolution in Eastern Europe—Revolution in the West? 3
Latham, Richard J. and Allen, Kenneth W.—Defense Reform in China: The PLA Air Force 3
Liu Xiaobo—The Inspiration of New York: Meditations of an Iconoclast (translated and introduced by Geremie Barmé) 1-2
McCormick, Barrett L.—The Impact of Democracy on China Studies 1-2
Odom, William E.—Alternative Perspectives on the August Coup 6
Phillips, Hugh—*Glasnost'* and the History of Soviet Foreign Policy 4
Prybyla, Jan S.—The Road From Socialism: Why, Where, What, and How 1-2
Pryor, Frederic L.—Third World Decollectivization: Guyana, Nicaragua, and Vietnam 3
Reddaway, Peter—Civil Society and Soviet Psychiatry 4
Rivkin, David B. Jr., and Casey, Lee A.—The Russian Revolution in Comparative Perspective 6
Ritter, William S., Jr.—Soviet Defense Conversion: The Votkinsk Machine-Building Plant 4
Rogel, Carole—Slovenia's Independence: A Reversal of History 4
Ryavec, Karl W.—Soviet Economic Mismanagement 1-2
Sanders, J. Thomas—Historical Consciousness and the Incorporation of the Soviet Past 6
Schöpflin, George—Conservatism and Hungary's Transition 1-2
Shichor, Yitzhak—China and the Gulf Crisis: Escape from Predicaments 6
Shub, Anatole—The Fourth Russian Revolution: Historical Perspectives 6
Sismanidis, Roxane D. V.—China's International Security Policy 4
Slider, Darrell—The Politics of Georgia's Independence 6
Spero, Joshua B.—Central European Security 6
Stokes, Gale—Lessons of the East European Revolutions of 1989 5
Tőkés, Rudolf L.—From Visegrád to Kraków: Cooperation, Competition, and Coexistence in Central Europe 6
Tsypkin, Mikhail—The Soviet Military: *Glasnost'* Against Secrecy 3
Van Atta, Don—Back to the Future in the Soviet Countryside? 1-2
Wiarda, Howard J.—Is Cuba Next? The Crises of the Castro Regime 1-2
Zubek, Voytek—Wałęsa's Leadership and Poland's Transition 1-2